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Supporting Information

Additional Supporting Information may be found in the online version of this article at the publisher's website:

Appendix S1. Study subjects.

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H.X. and Y.H. contributed equally to this article.

Image Correspondence

Cover Image: Dermoscopy *in vivo* for the life cycle of *Phthirus pubis*

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Dear Editor, Pediculosis pubis is caused by the louse, *Phthirus pubis*. Lice are difficult but possible to see with close inspection or magnification, and dermoscopy could enable a rapid and efficient diagnosis. *In vivo* dermoscopy of pubic hairs from a 61-year-old man exhibited all stages of *P. pubis*, namely translucent empty nits, nits containing nymphs, and nymph and adult phases within a single field of view. (a) The nits containing nymphs were brown and ovoid. (b) The empty nits had flattened ends. Lice were seen (c) grasping hairs with claws or (d) sucking the blood by inserting mouth parts into the skin.

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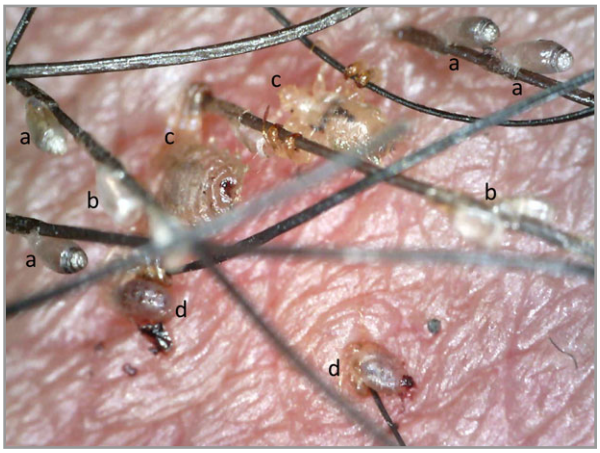

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