

1 **Supplementary Table 2.** Louse species reported from Iran according to their avian hosts until December 2023. Names of orders are capitalized, and names of families are showed in bold.

Avian host scientific name	Avian host vernacular name	Global conservation status*	نام فارسی	Lice species	Reference
ACCIPITRIFORMES					
Accipitridae					
<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Golden eagle	Least Concern	عقاب طلایی	<i>Craspedorrhynchus aquilinus</i> (Denny, 1842) <i>Laemobothrion maximum</i> (Scopoli, 1763) <i>Laemobothrion</i> sp.	(Rak et al., 1975; Azizi et al., 2013), this study
<i>Aquila fasciata</i> (Vieillot, 1822)	Bonelli's eagle	Least Concern	عقاب دو برادر	<i>Laemobothrion maximum</i> (Scopoli, 1763)	(Alborzi & Naddaf, 2008). Reported the bird as <i>Hieraaetus fasciatus</i>
<i>Aquila heliaca</i> Savigny, 1809	Asian imperial eagle	Vulnerable	عقاب شاهی	<i>Laemobothrion maximum</i> (Scopoli, 1763)	This study
<i>Aquila nipalensis</i> Hodgson, 1833	Steppe eagle	Endangered	عقاب صحرائی	<i>Colpocephalum impressum</i> Rudow, 1866 <i>Falcolipeurus suturalis</i> (Rudow, 1869) <i>Laemobothrion maximum</i> (Scopoli, 1763) <i>Craspedorrhynchus</i> sp.	(Aho et al., 2018), this study
<i>Aquila rapax</i> (Temminck, 1828)	Tawny eagle	Least Concern	عقاب خاکی (دشمنی)	<i>Laemobothrion vulturis</i> (Fabricius, 1775) <i>Colpocephalum impressum</i> Rudow, 1866 <i>Nosopon chanabense</i> (Ansari, 1951)	This study
<i>Buteo buteo</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Buzzard	Least Concern	سارگپه	<i>Degeeriella fulva</i> (Giebel, 1874) <i>Degeeriella fusca</i> (Denny, 1842) <i>Cuclotogaster heterographus</i> (Nitzsch, 1866) <i>Craspedorrhynchus platystomus</i> (Burmeister, 1838) <i>Colpocephalum nanum</i> Piaget, 1890 <i>Colpocephalum turbinatum</i> Denny, 1842 <i>Laemobothrion maximum</i> (Scopoli, 1763)	This study
<i>Buteo rufinus</i> (Cretzschmar, 1829)	Long-legged buzzard	Least Concern	سارگپه پا بلند	<i>Trinoton</i> sp.* <i>Laemobothrion maximum</i> (Scopoli, 1763)	(Ghaemi et al., 2010), this study
<i>Circus aeruginosus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Eurasian marsh-harrier	Least Concern	سنقر تالابی	<i>Nosopon lucidum</i> (Rudow, 1869)	This study
<i>Gyps fulvus</i> (Hablizl, 1783)	Eurasian griffon vulture	Least Concern	دال	<i>Trinoton</i> sp.* <i>Laemobothrion vulturis</i> (Fabricius, 1775) <i>Colpocephalum gypsi</i> (Eichler & Zlotorzycska, 1971) <i>Colpocephalum</i> spp. <i>Falcolipeurus quadripustulatus</i> (Burmeister, 1838) <i>Aegypocercus trigonoceps</i> (Giebel, 1874)	(Ghaemi & Roshanian, 2009), this study
<i>Neophron percnopterus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Egyptian vulture	Endangered	کرکس کوچک یا کرکس مصری	<i>Laemobothrion vulturis</i> (Fabricius, 1775)	(Ardalan, 1972)
ANSERIFORMES					
Anatidae					
<i>Anas clypeata</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Northern shoveler	Least Concern	اردک نوک پهن	<i>Anaticola crassicornis</i> (Scopoli, 1763) <i>Pectinopygus</i> spp.	(Rak et al., 1975), this study
<i>Anas crecca</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Common teal	Least Concern	خوتکای معمولی	<i>Trinoton querquedulae</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) <i>Anaticola crassicornis</i> (Scopoli, 1763)	This study
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Mallard	Least Concern	مرغابی سترسبز، اردک سترسبز، سرسبز یا کلیمسبز	<i>Lipeurus squalidus</i> Piaget, 1880* <i>Menacanthus stramineus</i> (Nitzsch, 1818)* <i>Trinoton anserinum</i> (Fabricius, 1805)* <i>Anatolica crassicornis</i> (Scopoli, 1763)	(Rafiy et al., 1968; Shemshadi et al., 2017), this study
<i>Anser anser</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Greylag goose	Least Concern	غاز خاکستری	<i>Anaticola anseris</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) <i>Trinoton anserinum</i> (Fabricius, 1805) <i>Cuclotogaster heterographus</i> (Nitzsch, 1866)*. Also reported as <i>Liperus heterographus</i> * <i>Lipeurus caponis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)* <i>Menopon gallinae</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)*	(Rafiy et al., 1968; Ardalan, 1972; Hosseini et al., 2001)
<i>Mareca penelope</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Eurasian wigeon	Least Concern	گیلار اور آسیایی	<i>Laemobothrion</i> spp.	This study
<i>Spatula querquedula</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Garganey	Least Concern	خوتکای ابروسفید	<i>Trinoton querquedulae</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	This study
BUCEROTIFORMES					
Upupidae					
<i>Upupa epops</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Hoopoe	Least Concern	هدد یا شانه به سر	<i>Upupicola upupae</i> (Schrank, 1803)	(Rak et al., 1975)
CHARADRIIFORMES					
Laridae					
<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Black-headed gull	Least Concern	کاکایی سرسیاه کوچک	<i>Austromenopon transversum</i> (Denny, 1842)	(Dik & Halajian, 2013). Reported the bird as <i>Larus ridibundus</i>
<i>Sterna hirundo</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Tern	Least Concern	پرستوردیایی معمولی	<i>Quadriceps legatus</i> Timmermann, 1952 <i>Saemundssonina meridiana</i> Timmermann, 1950	(Ardalan, 1975), this study This study

Recurvirostridae			نوک خنجری‌ها		
<i>Himantopus himantopus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Black-winged stilt	Least Concern	چوب پای بال سیاه	<i>Actornithophilus uniseriatus</i> (Piaget, 1880) <i>Quadriceps</i> spp.	This study
Scolopacidae			ایچلیکان		
<i>Calidris pugnax</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Ruff	Least Concern	تلیله شکیل	<i>Luniceps holophaeus</i> Burmeister, 1838 <i>Actornithophilus cornutus</i> (Giebel, 1866)	This study
<i>Numenius arquata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Curlew	Near Threatened	گیلان‌شاه بزرگ	<i>Cummingsiella ovalis</i> (Scopoli, 1763) <i>Quadriceps obtusus</i> (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902) <i>Saemundssonina scolopacis phaeopodis</i> subsp. <i>humeralis</i> (Denny, 1842)	(Ardalan, 1971, 1972, 1975)
<i>Scolopax rusticola</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Eurasian woodcock	Least Concern	ابیای اوراسیایی	<i>Lipeurus</i> sp. <i>Philopterus</i> sp.	(Youssefi et al., 2018)
<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i> (Bechstein, 1803)	Marsh sandpiper	Least Concern	ایچلیک تالایی	<i>Quadriceps obscurus</i> (Burm, 1838)	This study
COLUMBIFORMES			کیوترسانان		
Columbidae			کیوتران		
<i>Columba livia</i> subsp. <i>domestica</i> Gmelin, 1789	Domestic pigeon	Least Concern	کیوتر رمیده یا کیوتر شهری (خیابانی)	<i>Campanulotes compar</i> (Burmeister, 1838). Also reported as <i>Goniocotes bidentatus</i> <i>Columbicola columbae</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) <i>Columbicola tschulyschman</i> (Eichler, 1942) <i>Lipeurus caponis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)* <i>Menopon gallinae</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)* <i>Menacanthus stramineus</i> (Nitzsch, 1818)*. Also reported as <i>Menopon stramineum</i> *	(Rafyi et al., 1968; Radfar et al., 2012; Borji et al., 2013; Rezaei et al., 2016)
<i>Columba livia</i> subsp. <i>livia</i> Gmelin, 1789	Rock dove	Least Concern	کیوتر چاهی	<i>Campanulotes compar</i> (Burmeister, 1838) <i>Colpocephalum turbinatum</i> Denny, 1842 <i>Columbicola columbae</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) <i>Hohorstiella lata</i> (Piaget, 1880) <i>Menacanthus stramineus</i> (Nitzsch, 1818)* <i>Menopon gallinae</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)* <i>Goniodes</i> sp.	(Dik & Halajian, 2013; Chaechi-Nosrati et al., 2018)
<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Laughing dove	Least Concern	قمری خانگی	<i>Columbicola columbae</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	(Mahmoudian, 2015)
<i>Streptopelia turtur</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	European turtle dove	Vulnerable	قمری معمولی	<i>Colpocephalum pectinatum</i> (Osborn, 1902) <i>Strigiphilus</i> sp.*	(Rak et al., 1975)
CORACIIFORMES			سبز قباسانان		
Alcedinidae			ماهی‌خورک‌ها		
<i>Alcedo atthis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Common kingfisher	Least Concern	ماهی‌خورک معمولی	<i>Alcedoecus annulatus</i> Ansari, 1955	(Rak et al., 1975)
Meropidae			زنبورخواران		
<i>Merops apiaster</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Bee-eater	Least Concern	زنبورخوار معمولی	<i>Meromenopon meropis</i> Clay & Meinertzhagen, 1941 <i>Meropoeus meropis</i> (Denny, 1842) <i>Meropsilla apiastri</i> (Denny, 1842). Reported as <i>Brueelia apiastri</i>	(Nazarbeigy et al., 2019)
<i>Merops persicus</i> Pallas, 1773	Blue-cheeked bee-eater	Least Concern	زنبورخوار گلوخرمایی	<i>Meromenopon meropis</i> Clay & Meinertzhagen, 1941 <i>Meropoeus meropis</i> (Denny, 1842) <i>Meropsiella erythropteri</i> (Piaget, 1885). Reported as <i>Brueelia erythropteri</i>	(Nazarbeigy et al., 2019)
CUCULIFORMES			کوکوسانان		
Cuculidae			کوکویان		
<i>Cuculus canorus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Common cuckoo	Least Concern	کوکوی معمولی، کوکوی اروپایی (یا) فاخته	<i>Cuculoecus latifrons</i> (Denny, 1842). Reported as <i>Philopterus latifron</i>	(Ardalan, 1971)
FALCONIFORMES			شاهین‌سانان		
Falconidae			شاهینان		
<i>Falco cherrug</i> J.E.Gray, 1834	Saker falcon	Endangered	بالابان	<i>Colpocephalum</i> sp.	(Rak et al., 1975)
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Common kestrel	Least Concern	دلیجه معمولی	<i>Laemobothrion maximum</i> (Scopoli, 1763)*	(Rak et al., 1975), this study
GALLIFORMES			ماکیان‌سانان		
Phasianidae			قرقلان		
<i>Coturnix coturnix</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Common quail	Least Concern	بلدرچین معمولی	<i>Amyrsidea fulvomaculata</i> (Denny, 1842)	(Rak et al., 1975)
<i>Gallus gallus domesticus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Domestic chicken	Least Concern	مُرغ و خروس خانگی	<i>Cuclotogaster heterographus</i> (Nitzsch, 1866). Also reported as <i>Lipeurus heterographus</i> <i>Goniodes dissimilis</i> Denny, 1842 <i>Goniocotes gallinae</i> (de Geer, 1778) <i>Goniodes gigas</i> (Taschenberg, 1879). Also reported as <i>Goniocotes gigas</i> <i>Lipeurus caponis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) <i>Menacanthus pallidulus</i> (Neumann, 1912). Also reported as <i>Menopon pallidulum</i> <i>Menacanthus stramineus</i> (Nitzsch, 1818). Also reported as <i>Menopon stramineum</i>	(Oormazdi, 1958; Maghami, 1968; Rafyi et al., 1968; Vazirianzadeh et al., 2007; Eslami et al., 2009; Hashemzadeh-Farhang et al., 2009; Mamashly et al., 2010; Nazarbeigy et al., 2013; Ebrahimi et al., 2016; Rezaei et al., 2016; Zakian et al., 2016; Hossienzadeh Marzenaki, 2017; Shamsi et al., 2020) ^b

				<i>Menopon gallinae</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	
				<i>Goniodes</i> sp.	
				<i>Lipeurus</i> sp.	
				<i>Menopon</i> sp.	
<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Common turkey	Least Concern	بوقلمون معمولی	<i>Chelopistes meleagridis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	(Rafyi et al., 1968; Rassouli et al., 2016; Rezaei et al., 2016)
				<i>Goniocotes gallinae</i> (de Geer, 1778)	
				<i>Goniodes gigas</i> (Taschenberg, 1879)	
				<i>Menacanthus stramineus</i> (Nitzsch, 1818)	
				<i>Menopon gallinae</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	
<i>Phasianus colchicus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Common pheasant	Least Concern	قرقاول معمولی (یا) تورنگ	<i>Amyrsidea perdicis</i> (Denny, 1842). Reported as <i>Amyrsidea hexapilosus</i>	(Rak et al., 1975)
<i>Pavo cristatus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Common peafowl	Least Concern	طاووس معمولی	<i>Goniodes pavonis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	(Ganjali et al., 2015)
<i>Perdix perdix</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Grey partridge	Least Concern	کبک خاکستری	<i>Lipeurus</i> sp.	(Sadaghian & Nouri, 2014)
				<i>Menacanthus</i> sp.	
				<i>Menopon</i> sp.	
GRUIFORMES			درناشکلان		
Rallidae			یلوگان		
<i>Rallus aquaticus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Water rail	Least Concern	یلوہ آبی	<i>Rallicola cuspidatus</i> (Scopoli, 1763)	This study
<i>Fulica atra</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Coot	Least Concern	چنگر اور آسیابی	<i>Laemobothrion atrum</i> (Nitzsch, 1818)	This study
PASSERIFORMES			گنجشکسانان		
Acrocephalidae			سسک‌های نیزار		
<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i> (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833)	Clamorous reed warbler	Least Concern	سسک نیزار پر صدا (تالابی)	<i>Brueelia</i> sp.	(Moodi et al., 2013)
Alaudidae			چکاوک‌ها		
<i>Calandrella rufescens</i> (Vieillot, 1819)	Lesser short-toed lark	Least Concern	چکاوک کوچک (سینه خط دار)	<i>Menacanthus</i> sp.	(Moodi et al., 2013)
<i>Galerida cristata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Crested lark	Least Concern	چکاوک کاکلی	<i>Brueelia</i> sp.	(Moodi et al., 2013)
				<i>Ricinus</i> sp.	
Corvidae			کلاغان		
<i>Corvus corax</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Common raven	Least Concern	غراب معمولی	<i>Myrsidea anaspila</i> (Nitzsch, 1866)	(Ardalan, 1971, 1972)
				<i>Philopterus corvi</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	
				<i>Cuculogaster heterographus</i> (Nitzsch, 1866)*	
<i>Corvus corone</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Carrion crow	Least Concern	کلاغ لاشه‌خوار	<i>Philopterus ocellatus</i> (Scopoli, 1763)	(Ardalan, 1971; Moodi et al., 2013; Imanibaran, 2014)
				<i>Brueelia</i> sp.	
				<i>Cuculoeus latifrons</i> (Denny, 1842). Also reported as <i>Philopterus latifron</i> *	
<i>Pica pica</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Black-billed magpie	Least Concern	زاغی اور آسیابی	<i>Philopterus picae</i> (Denny, 1842)	(Rak et al., 1975)
Emberizidae			زردپرگان		
<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i> J.F.Brandt, 1841	Red-headed bunting	Least Concern	زردپره سر سرخ	<i>Sturnidoecus rostratus</i> (Mey, 1982)	(Moodi et al., 2013)
				<i>Menacanthus</i> sp.	
<i>Emberiza calandra</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Corn bunting	Least Concern	زردپره مزرعه	<i>Sturnidoecus rostratus</i> (Mey, 1982)	(Moodi et al., 2013)
				<i>Brueelia</i> sp.	
Fringillidae			سهرگان		
<i>Chloris chloris</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	European greenfinch	Least Concern	سهره سبز	<i>Myrsidea</i> sp.	(Moodi et al., 2013)
<i>Rhodospiza obsoleta</i> (M.H.K.Lichtenstein, 1823)	Desert finch	Least Concern	سهره خاکی	<i>Brueelia gobiensis</i> Mey, 1982	(Moodi et al., 2013). Reported the bird as <i>Carduelis obsoleta</i>
				<i>Philopterus</i> sp.	
<i>Fringilla coelebs</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Chaffinch	Least Concern	سهره جنگلی	<i>Philopterus fringillae</i> (Scopoli, 1772)	(Moodi et al., 2013)
				<i>Brueelia</i> sp.	
Muscicapidae			مگس‌گیران		
<i>Saxicola torquatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	African stonechat	Least Concern	چک افریقایی	<i>Brueelia</i> sp.	(Moodi et al., 2013)
<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i> C.L.Brehm, 1831	Common nightingale	Least Concern	بلبل هزاردستان	<i>Brueelia</i> sp.	(Moodi et al., 2013)
<i>Oenanthe lugens</i> (Lichtenstein, 1823)	Mourning wheatear	Least Concern	چکچک ابلق جنوبی	<i>Philopterus</i> sp.	(Moodi et al., 2013)
Paridae			چرخ‌پسکان		
<i>Parus major</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Great tit	Least Concern	چرخ‌پسک بزرگ	<i>Philopterus pallescens</i> (Denny, 1842)	(Moodi et al., 2013)
Passeridae			گنجشک‌ها		
<i>Gymnoris xanthocollis</i> (Burton, 1838)	Yellow-throated sparrow	Least Concern	گنجشک گلو زرد	<i>Philopterus fringillae</i> (Scopoli, 1772)	(Moodi et al., 2013). Reported the bird as <i>Petronia xanthocollis</i>
<i>Passer domesticus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	House sparrow	Least Concern	گنجشک خانگی	<i>Brueelia cyclothorax</i> (Burmeister, 1838). Reported as <i>Brueelia subtilis</i> (Nitzsch, 1874)	(Moodi et al., 2013)
				<i>Philopterus fringillae</i> (Scopoli, 1772)	

				<i>Sturnidoecus refractariolus</i> (Zlotorzycska, 1964)	
<i>Passer montanus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Eurasian sparrow	Least Concern	گنجشک درختی	<i>Brueelia cyclothorax</i> (Burmeister, 1838). Reported as <i>Brueelia subtilis</i> (Nitzsch, 1874) <i>Philopterus montani</i> (Zlotorzycska, 1964) <i>Sturnidoecus ruficeps</i> (Nitzsch, 1866) <i>Campanulotes compar</i> (Burmeister, 1838)*	(Moodi et al., 2013)
<i>Petronia petronia</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Rock petronia	Least Concern	گنجشک کوهی	<i>Sturnidoecus refractariolus</i> (Zlotorzycska, 1964) <i>Brueelia</i> sp. <i>Philopterus</i> sp.	(Moodi et al., 2013)
Phylloscopidae					
<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	Chiffchaff	Least Concern	سسک چیفچاف	<i>Brueelia</i> sp. <i>Menacanthus</i> sp. <i>Philopterus</i> sp. <i>Sturnidoecus</i> sp.	(Moodi et al., 2013)
<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i> Blyth, 1843	Green warbler	Least Concern	سسک سبز بیدی	<i>Brueelia</i> sp. <i>Menacanthus</i> sp.	(Moodi et al., 2013)
Sturnidae					
<i>Acridotheres tristis</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Common myna	Least Concern	مینای معمولی	<i>Brueelia chayanh</i> Ansari, 1955 <i>Myrsidea invadens</i> (Kellogg & Chapman, 1902)	(Moodi et al., 2013; Aho et al., 2018)
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Common starling	Least Concern	سار معمولی	<i>Brueelia nebulosa</i> (Burmeister, 1838)	(Moodi et al., 2013)
Sylviidae					
<i>Sylvia communis</i> Latham, 1787	Common whitethroat	Least Concern	سسک گلو سفید معمولی	<i>Sturnidoecus</i> sp.	(Moodi et al., 2013)
Turdidae					
<i>Turdus ruficollis</i> Pallas, 1776	Black-throated Thrush	Least Concern	توکایان	<i>Philopterus</i> sp.	(Rak et al., 1975)
<i>Turdus merula</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Blackbird	Least Concern	توکای سیاه معمولی	<i>Ricinus</i> sp.	(Moodi et al., 2013)
PELECANIFORMES					
Ardeidae					
<i>Ardea purpurea</i> Linnaeus, 1766	Purple heron	Least Concern	پلیکان‌سانان حواصیل‌ها حواصیل ارغوانی	<i>Menacanthus</i> sp.*	(Dik & Halajian, 2013)
<i>Egretta garzetta</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Little egret	Least Concern	قار کوچک (یا) اگر ت کوچک	<i>Ardeicola</i> sp. Probably <i>Ardeicola expallidus</i> Blagoveshtchensky, 1940 <i>Ciconiphilus decimfasciatus</i> (Boisduval & Lacordaire, 1835)	(Dik & Halajian, 2013)
Pelecanidae					
<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Great white pelican	Least Concern	مرغ سفایبان پلیکان سفید بزرگ	<i>Piagetiella titan</i> (Piaget, 1880)	(Tavassoli et al., 2011)
<i>Pelecanus crispus</i> (Bruch, 1832)	Dalmatian pelican	Vulnerable	پلیکان خاکستری	<i>Colpocephalum eucarenum</i> Burmeister, 1838	This study
PHOENICOPTERIFORMES					
Phoenicopteridae					
<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i> Linnaeus, 1758	American flamingo	Least Concern	بال‌آتش‌سانان بال‌آتشیان فلامینگوی بزرگ	<i>Colpocephalum heterosoma</i> Piaget, 1880	This study
PODICIPEDIFORMES					
Podicipedidae					
<i>Podiceps cristatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Great crested grebe	Least Concern	کشیم‌سانان کشیمان کشیم کاکلی بزرگ	<i>Aquanirmus podicipis</i> (Denny, 1842) <i>Pseudomenopon dolium</i> (Rudow, 1869)	(Dik & Halajian, 2013)
STRIGIFORMES					
Strigidae					
<i>Asio otus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Long-eared owl	Least Concern	جغدسانان جغدان راستین جغد گوش‌دراز	<i>Strigiphilus</i> sp.	This study
<i>Athene noctua</i> (Scopoli, 1769)	Little owl	Least Concern	جغد کوچک	<i>Colpocephalum pectinatum</i> Osborn, 1902 <i>Philopterus ocellatus</i> (Scopoli, 1763)*	(Rak et al., 1975)
<i>Bubo bubo</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Eagle owl	Least Concern	شاه بوف	<i>Strigiphilus strigis</i> (Pontoppidan, 1763)	This study
SULIFORMES					
Phalacrocoracidae					
<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Common cormorant	Least Concern	بوی‌سانان باکلانان باکلان بزرگ	<i>Pectinopygus gyricornis</i> (Denny, 1842)	(Dik & Halajian, 2013)

^a according to International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN) Red List of Threatened Species (www.iucnredlist.org).

* The louse species is not normally found on this bird. Its report is probably due to contamination or misidentification.